

致部长和联合国气候变化公约 (UNFCCC) 相关方代表们的公开信

主题：防止碳市场破坏 COP-19 的减缓气候变化承诺

尊敬的部长和代表们：

政府间气候变化专门委员会 (IPCC) 的最新报告证实了我们正面临着艰巨的挑战。如果现在还不尽快行动起来，我们将看到我们生存所依赖的土地和水域遭受严重影响。在 19 年前，联合国气候变化公约通过了稳定温室气体排放在安全水平之下的目标。每增加 1 吨的二氧化碳排放，都将使达到 2°C 的目标变得越来越困难和昂贵。

我们是来自 87 个国家的 33 个民间社会网络、机构及有关人士，在此呼吁你们能就一个更有雄心的气候行动达成一致，不能让碳市场破坏了在 COP-19 减缓气候变化的承诺的。为了在 2015 年达成一个全面且深远的气候协议，我们呼吁：

- **就明确、公正且有雄心的减排承诺达成一致，以确保我们能保持低于 2 度的变暖趋势；**

- **拒绝多样化方法框架 (FVA) 下的试点阶段交易碳市场减排单位，以避免破坏新的后 2020 气候制度体系；**

- **建立一个国际化的核查框架体系以避免重复计入问题，从而确保获得大气净减排效益；**

- 确保碳市场的总量设定目标是有决心的，以避免产生新的‘热空气’；
- 将明显不具额外性的项目类型从京都 CDM/JI 市场剔除，比如大型电力项目，因为这些项目会破坏发达国家的气候承诺；
- 停止补贴化石能源，将煤电项目从 CDM 中剔除；
- 在 CDM、绿色气候基金、国家适当减缓行动 (NAMAs) 或未来碳市场之下的气候减排项目实施时，确保建立保护人权的机制。

此致，

按大洲列出参与的机构：

Network

1. CAN Europe

Africa

2. **Cameroon:** Green Horizon
3. **D.R. Kongo:** Feli Esau, RCP-Network/OLEDD-NGO
4. **Ghana:** Kenneth Nana Amoateng, Abibiman Foundation
5. **Nigeria:** Zaid Shopeju, Zero Carbon Africa
6. **Uganda:** Nicholas Senyonjo, Uganda Environmental Education Foundation(UEEF)
7. Kimbowa Richard, Uganda Coalition for Sustainable Development

Americas

8. **Canada:** International Oil Working Group
9. Elisabeth Desgranges, Play for Peace
10. **Colombia:** Consuelo Acevedo, Movimiento Social en Defensa del Rio Sogamoso
11. **El Salvador:** Santos Efraín Morales Bonilla, CONSALCOOP
12. Micheas Torres Ramos, CONFENACOA

13. Ofilio Cuchillas, Alternativa Salvadoreña de Cooperativas
14. Cesar Funes Abrego, MOSDEVI
15. **Honduras:** Gilberto Ríos, FIAN Honduras
16. Alba Leticia Ochoa Camacho, Green Development Foundation
17. Claudia Cárcamo, Fundación Cosecha Sostenible de Honduras
18. Emilio D´Cuire, Independiente
19. Miriam Miranda, OFRANEH
20. **Mexico:** Antonio Sarmiento G, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico
21. Ernesto Jiménez Olin, Unión Popular Valle Gómez
22. Dr. Samuel Immanuel Brugger Jako, Instituto Mexicano de Gobernanza Medioambiental AC
23. **Panama:** Oscar Sogandares, Asociación Ambientalista de Chiriquí
24. Tania Arosemena, Centro de Incidencia Ambiental
25. **USA:** Peter Bosshard, International Rivers
26. Steve Herz, Sierra Club

Asia and Oceania

27. **Bangladesh:** Nurul Alam Masud, Participatory Research Action Network- PRAN
28. Nurul Alam Masud, Participatory Research Action Network- PRAN
29. Mizanur Rahman Bijoy, Network on Climate Change, Bangladesh (NCC,B)
30. Muhammad Hilaluddin, ANGIKAR BANGLADESH
31. **Cambodia:** Akhteruzzaman Sano, Save the Earth
32. Sam An SEM, Community Resource Improvement for Development (CRID)
33. **China:** Alexandra Wu, DEVELOPMENT Solutions
34. LIN Jiaqiao, Rock Environment & Energy Institute
35. **India:** Falguni Joshi, Gujarat Forum on CDM
36. Mahesh Pandya, ParyavaranMitra
37. Himanshu Banker, Vikalp
38. Ravi Nitesh, Mission Bhartiya
39. Sudarshan Chhotray, Focus Orissa Forum on Climate Change
40. Debyeet Sarangi, Living Farms
41. Bikash Rath, Regional Centre for Development Cooperation
42. Myron Mendes, Laya-INECC
43. Babu Rao Kalapala, NAPM-AP
44. Soumya Dutta, Beyond Copenhagen collective / Bharat Jan Vigyan Jatha
45. Chaoba Takhenchangbam, North East Dialogue Forum
46. Mang Dounel, EFICOR
47. Avik Roy, The Pioneer
48. Dr Leena Panchi, Society for Promotion of Wasteland Development

49. Rajni Kant Mudgal, Pravasi Jan Manch
50. Dr. Subash Mohapatra, Global Human Rights Communications
51. Vimal Bhai, Matu Jansagthan
52. Sam Chelladurai, Anekal Rehabilitation Education And Development Centre
53. **Nepal:** Snhraban Kumar Sop, Home And Life Foundation
54. Tushar Pancholi, Paryavaraniya Vikas Kendra
55. **New Zealand:** Jerome Cameron, AYLI
56. **Taiwan:** Kuang-Jung HSU, Taiwan Environmental Protection Union
57. Chih Jung Lee, Taiwan Youth Climate Coalition
58. Liangyi Chang, TWYCC
59. **Vietnam:** Hong Hoang, 350.org Vietnam

Europe

60. **Armenia:** Amalia Hambartsumyan, "Khazer" Ecological and Cultural NGO
61. **Austria:** Vera Besse, SOL - People for Solidarity, Ecology and Lifestyle
62. Dr. Johann Hisch, Verein der Freunde der PILGRIM-Schule
63. Anita Pinter, Naturefriends International
64. Umweltreferat der Diözese Gurk-Klagenfurt
65. Konferenz der katholischen Umweltbeauftragten Österreich
66. Ökobüro
67. Heinz Stockinger, PLAGE - Überparteiliche Salzburger Plattform gegen Atomgefahren
68. Karlheinz Baumgartner, Diözesaner Arbeitskreis für Schöpfungsverantwortung der Diözese Innsbruck
69. Walter Spelmann, Robert-Jungk-Stiftung / International Futures Library
70. **Belgium:** Eva Filzmoser, Carbon Market Watch
71. **France:** Helene Connor, HELIO International
72. Tony Nello, CliMates
73. **Germany:** Sabine Minninger, Brot für die Welt
74. Christopher Brandt, Climate Concept Foundation
75. Nicola Jäger, PowerShift - Verein für eine ökologisch-solidarische Energie- und Weltwirtschaft e.V.
76. Jürgen Maier, Forum Umwelt und Entwicklung
77. **Luxembourg:** Dietmar Mirkes, ASTM
78. Carine Hensgen, Commission luxembourgeoise "Justice et Paix" / "Justitia et Pax"
79. **Netherlands:** Leonie Wezendonk, Both ENDS
80. **Portugal:** Ana Rita Antunes, Quercus- ANCN
81. **Romania :** Mahai Stoica, TERRA Mileniul III
82. Ramona Duminicioiu, Centrul de informare asupra organismelor modificate genetic
83. Willy Schuster, Eco Ruralis - in sprrijinul taranilor din Romania

84. **Sweden:** PUSH Sverige
85. **Switzerland:** Monica Berger G, ETH Zurich
86. **United Kingdom:** Prof. Peter Newell, University of Sussex
87. **Ukraine:** Maria Storchylo, National Ecological Centre of Ukraine